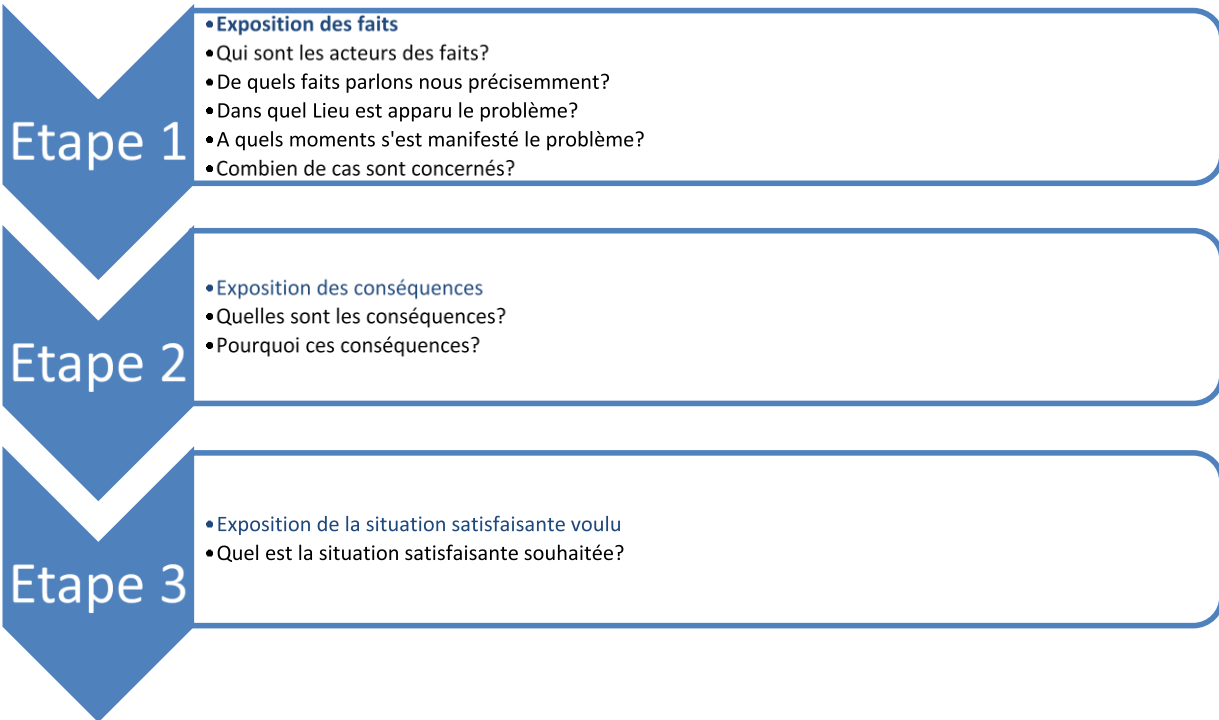


1. Identification du problème



2. Causes et Solutions

